



triumph
travel

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Mrs F. Singer

RECONFIRMATION AND CANCELLATION

Please reconfirm your onward flight not later than 72 hours before departure. Failure to reconfirm will result in the cancellation of your reservation.

Have you forgotten?

- VALID PASSPORT
- TOURIST CARD
- VISA
- RE-ENTRY PERMIT

International Certificate of
Vaccination for:

- SMALLPOX
- YELLOW FEVER
- CHOLERA
- OTHERS
-
-
-

To avoid inconvenience and expenses due to irregularities, please check that your visa and other documentation for the entire journey are in compliance with government requirements.

We are not responsible for such documentation required by the passenger.

Please reconfirm your onward reservations.

The Destruction of the First Temple

Flames rising
Dramatic a bit

Second Temple

Roman soldiers in armour
swords flashing Walls knocked down
Tremendous RESISTANCE
by the Jews.

But there was also in-fighting
between the Jews.

NB. Josephus tells us the
struggle betw. the zealots
& the others.

This strengthened the hand
of the enemy.

2nd temple contd.

NB message of TITUS
No one gave the Romans such
resistance as the Jews. Pride.
Story of time of the Bar Kochba
rebellion, Rabbi Akiva
the great martyr was burnt most
horribly -
how did the Jews survive such
defeat?

Tell the story of Yo Chanam ben
Zakkai. Realised ~~the~~ survival
despite being surrounded by Roman lines -
depended on coming out of the
city - they pretended he was dead
took him out in a COFFIN.
Came before Commander of Roman Empire
"... want to ask a favour of you..."
wanted to establish a SCHOOL
This was allowed at Yavneh

Away from FORCE, resistance
and arms → win in ways of
the spirit

Haftara Channuka "Not by strength
not by force, ~~by~~ but with the spirit."

Jews remembered the central factor of LEARNING, a wonderful aspect of Jewish history.

Chanukka

Large numbers of Jews were attracted to the Greek way of life, the Hellenistic way. Sport, drama, etc. theatre.

● Story of HERZL His background. Budapest/Vienna - a Journalist. Spectacular & dramatic aspect of Herzl being sent to Paris to cover the Dreyfus affair. Dreyfus was framed, accused of being a spy. "Mort les Juives ... kill the Jews" - Herzl realized Jews in France were NOT FREE, basis of Zionist ideal, Jews return to their own State.

Jews in Mediaeval Europe

Paranoid aspect creep in here.

Prof. Baron makes pt. there was fair amt. of inter. action betw Jews of diff. communities. Church leaders often tried to protect Jews against the more primitive elements.

Don't stress this "they hated us ...". Jews lived in comparative ease in many countries.

Aleck Goldberg

Nebuchadnezzar

Babylonian exile, they did not disappear the Jews retained their identity they did not forget that they were Jews. From this time came - the glorious Babylonian Talmud.

here digress / TORAH : Talmud
Torah : is simple straightforward or for instance, the Sabbath.

Ask kids what is work? Is sport work? Is learning work? - now come to what the Talmud says (NB the Torah just gave the simple direct laws). Talmud = thinkers interpretations of the laws
Mishna (discussion) - Now in Babylon (not Israel)

return from exile Nehemiah & Ezra
Babylonian empire disappeared & was taken over by the Persian empire
Cyrus of Persia said to the Jews: You can go back - did all of them go back? Only 39,000 - The rest remained.



Past/present **JASATA** intermingled - see comparisons to present time.

Your Timetable

DAY	DATE	TIME	AIRPORT	FLIGHT No.
SUN	05 APR	14/30	dep. CAPE TOWN	SA
		16/25	arr. JO'BERG	314
TUE	07 APR	14/05	dep. JO'BERG	SA
		16/05	arr. CAPE TOWN	313
			we can leave dep. exile now	—
			but DO we? arr.	
			Those who returned to Israel	
			went back to arr. a destroyed land	
			A land which dep. was hostile	
			The build-up arr. of Jerusalem	
			is inspiring dep. (like a modern	
			Zionist feeling arr.) - the wall to	
			protect them dep. against hostile	
			enemies. arr. They had a VISION, an	
			IDEAL, they had a DREAM.	
			(You can tell children about a "dream")	
			dep.	
			arr.	
			dep.	
			arr.	

Edina, C.T.